

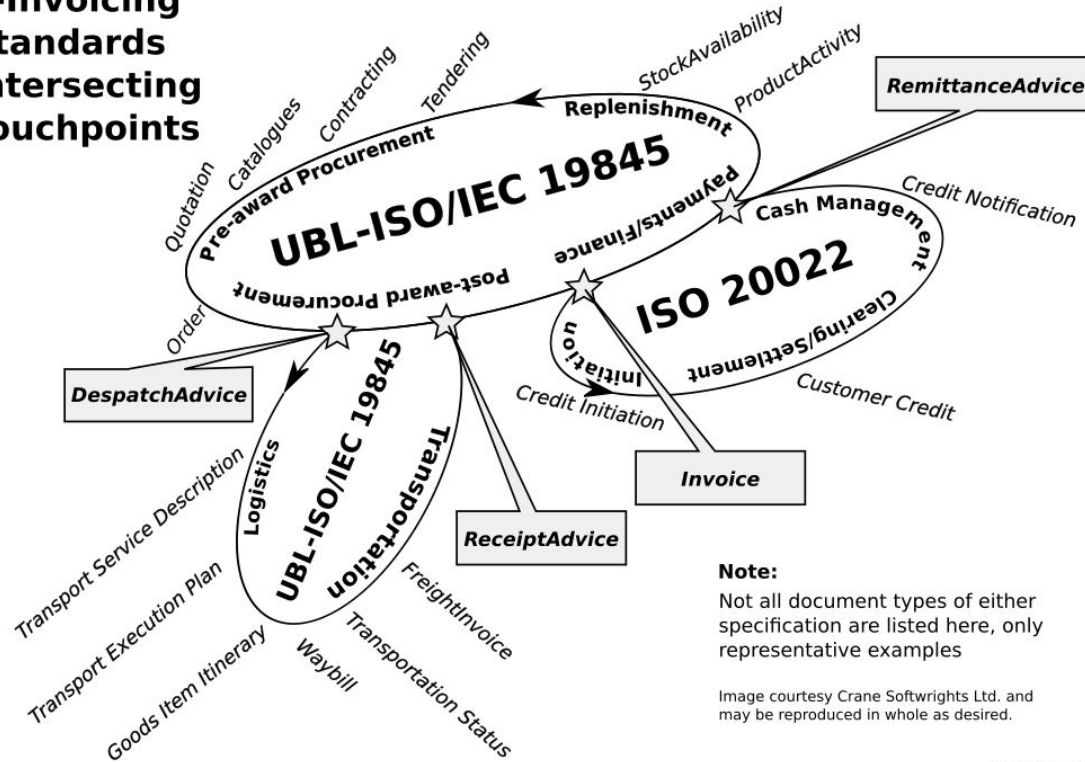
A case study of committee-based semantic model development of XSD and JSON schemas

G. Ken Holman



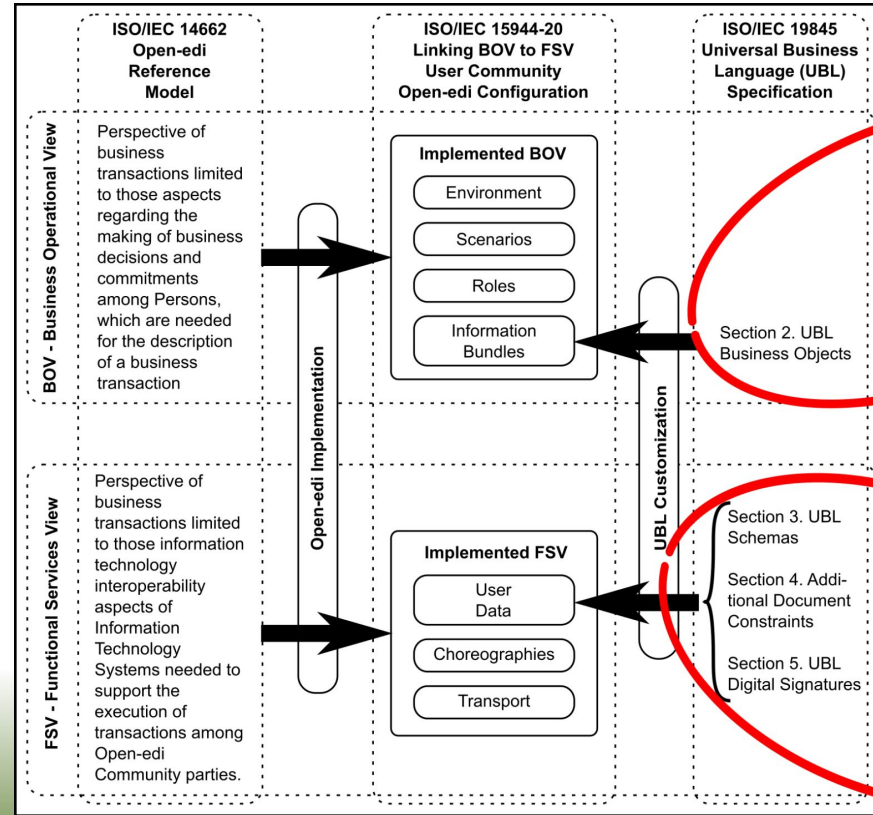
OASIS UBL ISO/IEC 19845

e-Invoicing Standards Intersecting Touchpoints



20180302-0240z

Open-edi standards



**Semantics
(meaning)**

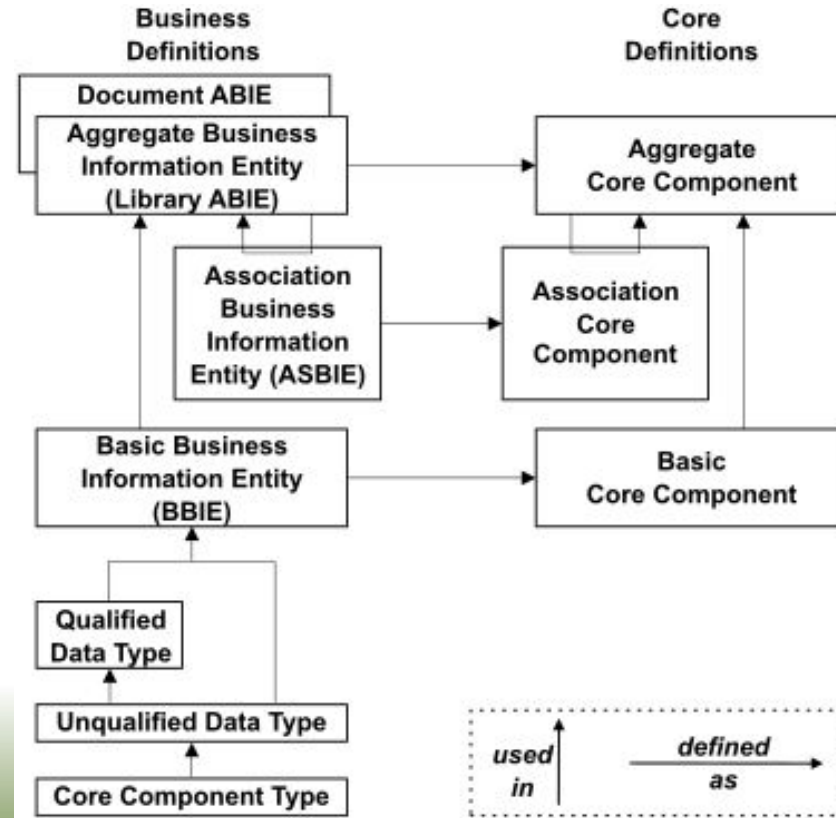
**Syntax
(format)**

Base data types comparison

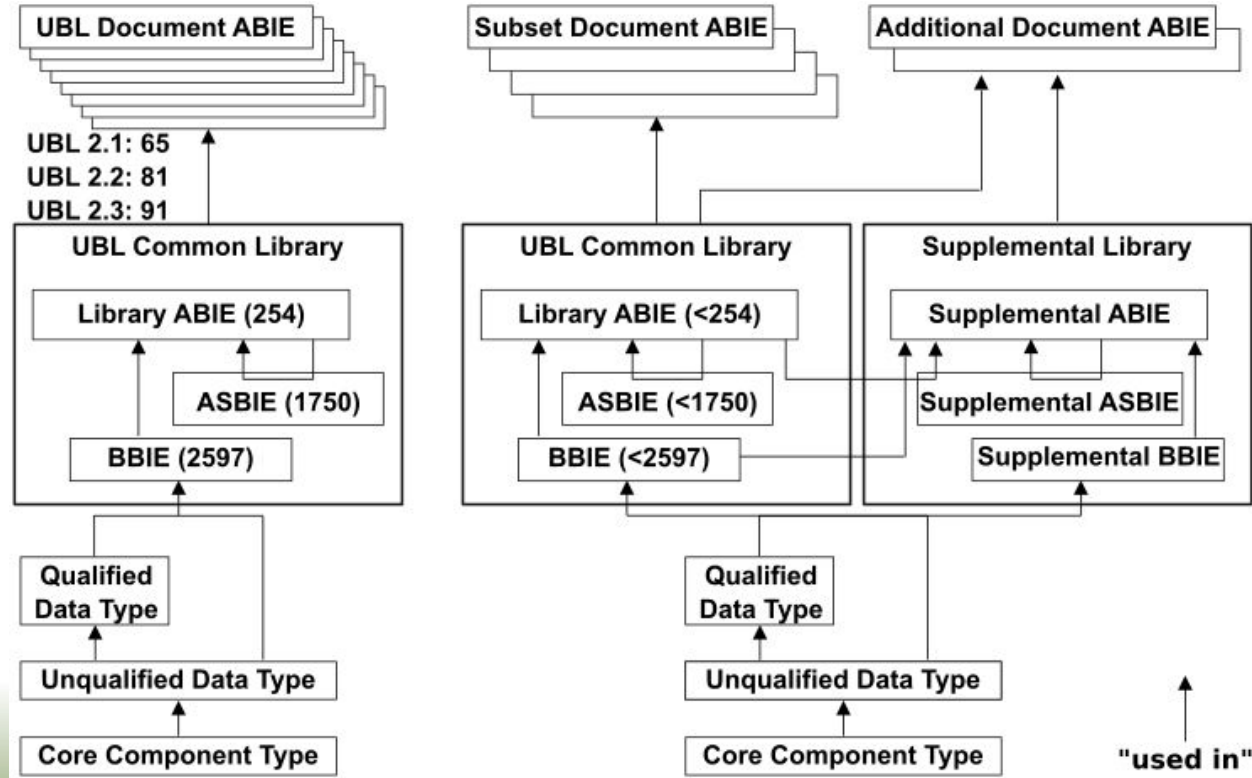
| XSD | JSON |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| string and string sub-types | string |
| boolean | boolean |
| base64Binary | |
| hexBinary | |
| float | |
| decimal, integer, integer sub-types | |
| double | number |
| anyURI | |
| QName | |
| NOTATION | |
| duration, date, and time types | |
| | array |
| | object |
| | null |

| Core Component Type (CCT) | Supplementary Components |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Amount | mandatory currency |
| Binary Object | mandatory MIME code |
| Code | optional properties |
| Date Time | constrained to XSD date/time |
| Identifier | optional properties |
| Indicator | constrained to XSD boolean |
| Measure | mandatory unit of measure |
| Numeric | |
| Quantity | optional unit of measure |
| Text | |

BIEs and CCTS Core Components



CCTS components in full UBL and subsets



Committee spreadsheet

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|----|----------------------|---|------|---|------------------------|
| 11 | ActivityProperty | | | A class to define a name/value pair for a property of an inventory planning activity. | |
| 12 | Name | | 1 | The name of this activity property. | |
| 13 | Value | | 1 | The value of this activity property. | |
| 14 | Address | | | A class to define common information related to an address. | |
| 15 | ID | | 0..1 | An identifier for this address within an agreed scheme of address identifiers. | DetailsKey |
| 16 | AddressTypeCode | | 0..1 | A mutually agreed code signifying the type of this address. | |
| 17 | AddressFormatCode | | 0..1 | A mutually agreed code signifying the format of this address. | |
| 18 | Postbox | | 0..1 | A post office box number registered for postal delivery by a postal service provider. | PostBox, PO Box |
| 19 | Floor | | 0..1 | An identifiable floor of a building. | SubPremiseNum |
| 20 | Room | | 0..1 | An identifiable room, suite, or apartment of a building. | SubPremiseNum |
| 21 | StreetName | | 0..1 | The name of the street, road, avenue, way, etc. to which the number of the building is attached. | Thoroughfare |
| 22 | AdditionalStreetName | | 0..1 | An additional street name used to further clarify the address. | Thoroughfare |
| 23 | BlockName | | 0..1 | The name of the block (an area surrounded by streets and usually containing several buildings) in which this address is located. | |
| 24 | BuildingName | | 0..1 | The name of a building. | BuildingName |
| 25 | BuildingNumber | | 0..1 | The number of a building within the street. | PremiseNumber |
| 26 | Description | | 0..n | Text describing this address for clarification or specificity | |
| 27 | InhouseMail | | 0..1 | The specific identifiable location within a building where mail is delivered. | MailStop |
| 28 | Department | | 0..1 | The department of the addressee. | Department |
| 29 | MarkAttention | | 0..1 | The name, expressed as text, of a person or department in an organization to whose attention incoming mail is directed; corresponds to the printed forms "for the attention of", "FAO", and ATTN:". | |
| 30 | MarkCare | | 0..1 | The name, expressed as text, of a person or organization at this address into whose care incoming mail is entrusted; corresponds to the printed forms "care of" and "c/o". | |
| 31 | PlotIdentification | | 0..1 | An identifier (e.g., a parcel number) for the piece of land associated with this address. | |
| 32 | CitySubdivisionName | | 0..1 | The name of the subdivision of a city, town, or village in which this address is located, such as the name of its district or borough. | |
| 33 | CityName | | 0..1 | The name of a city, town, or village. | LocalityName |
| 34 | PostalZone | | 0..1 | The postal identifier for this address according to the relevant national postal service, such as a ZIP code or Post Code. | PostalCodeNum |
| 35 | CountrySubentity | | 0..1 | The political or administrative division of a country in which this address is located, such as the name of its county, province, or state, expressed as text. | AdministrativeArea |
| 36 | CountrySubentityCode | | 0..1 | The political or administrative division of a country in which this address is located, such as a county, province, or state, expressed as a code (typically nationally agreed). | AdministrativeAreaCode |
| 37 | Region | | 0..1 | The recognized geographic or economic region or group of countries in which this address is located. | LocalityName, Zone |
| 38 | District | | 0..1 | The district or geographical division of a country or region in which this address is located. | LocalityName, Zone |
| 39 | TimezoneOffset | | 0..1 | The time zone in which this address is located (as an offset from Universal Coordinated Time (UTC)) at the time of exchange. | |
| 40 | AddressLine | | 0..n | An unstructured address line. | |
| 41 | Country | | 0..1 | The country in which this address is situated. | |
| 42 | LocationCoordinate | | 0..n | The geographical coordinates of this address. | |
| 43 | AddressLine | | | A class to define an unstructured address line. | |
| 44 | Line | | 1 | An address line expressed as unstructured text. | |

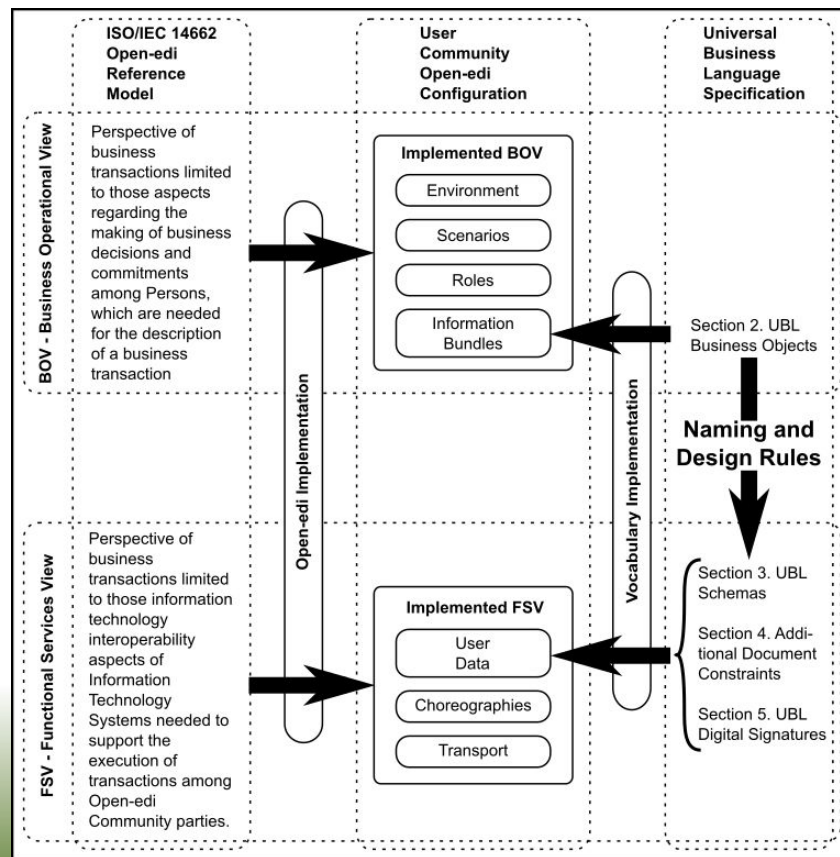
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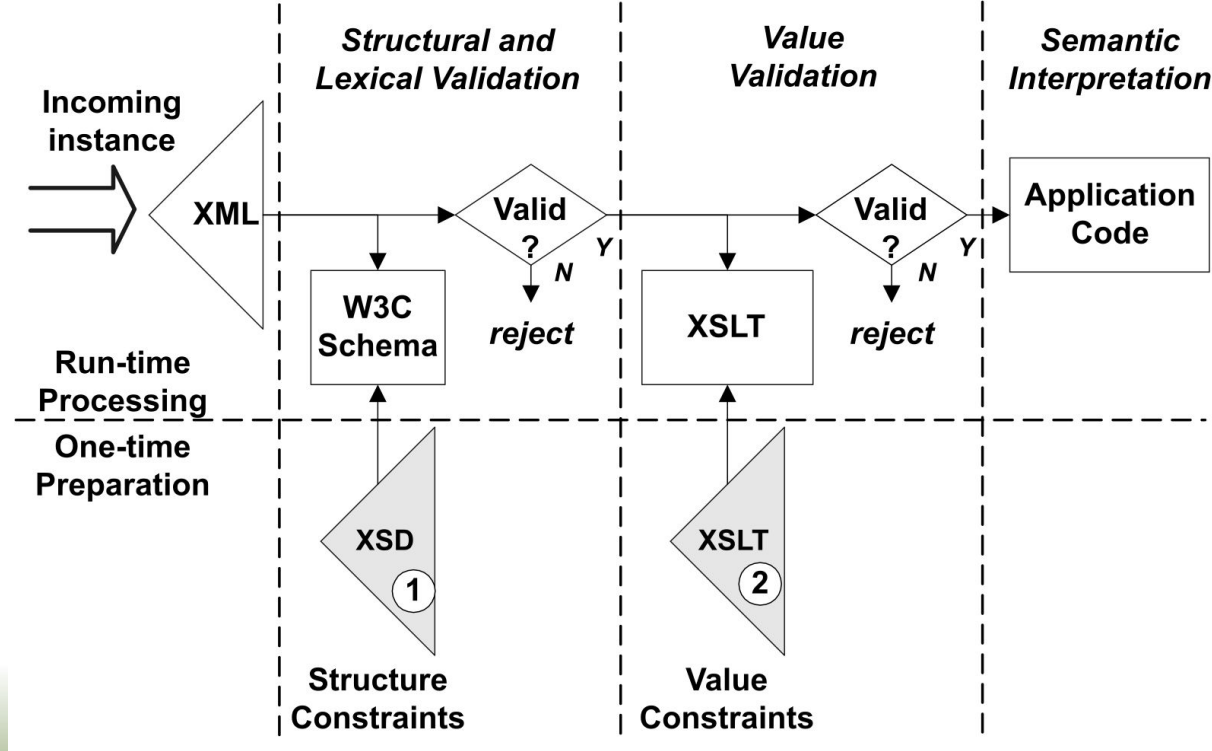
Role for naming and design rules



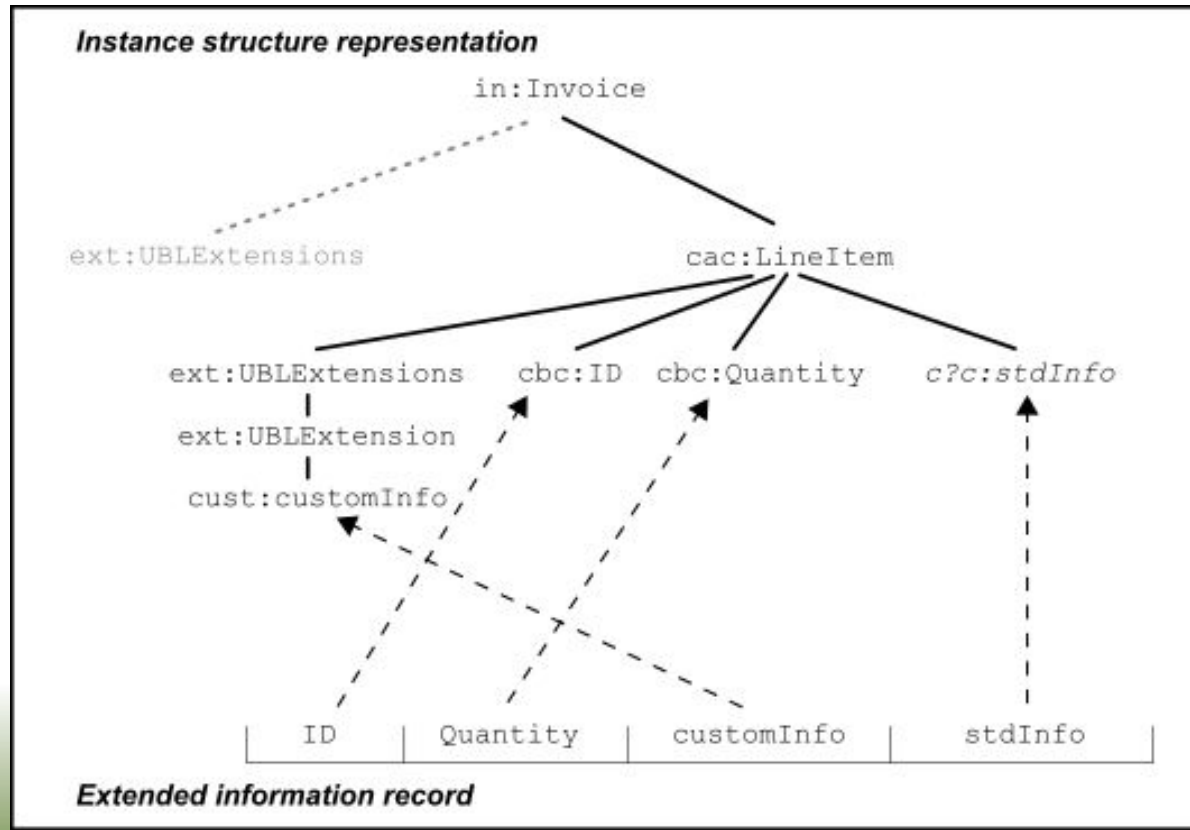
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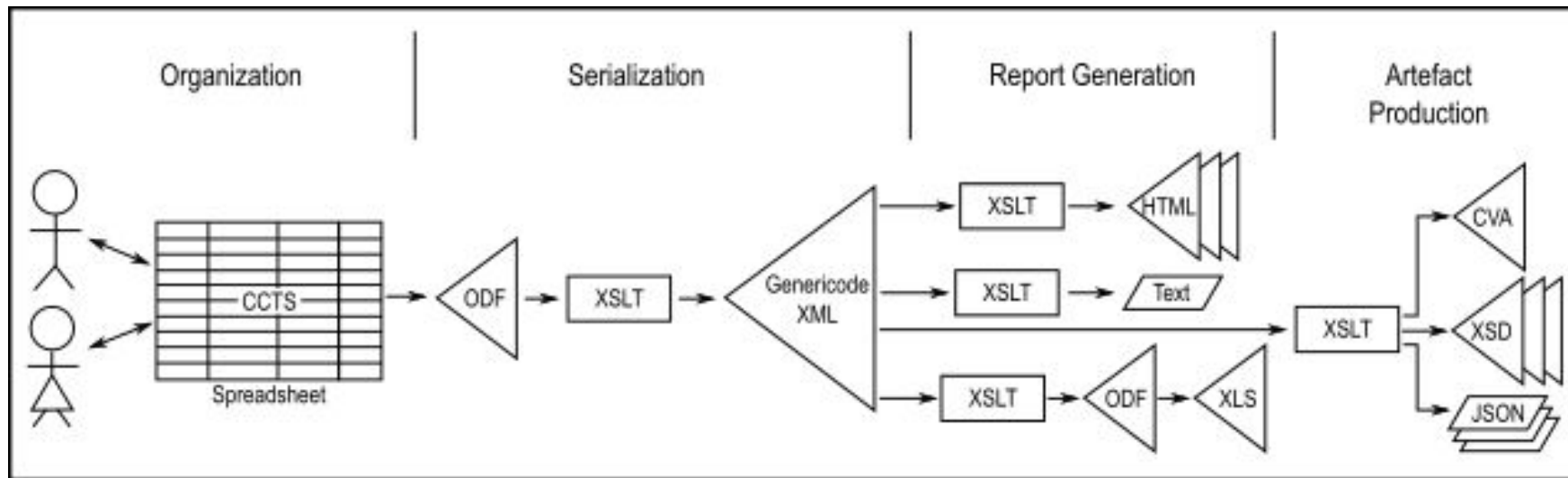
Two-pass validation



Extension content

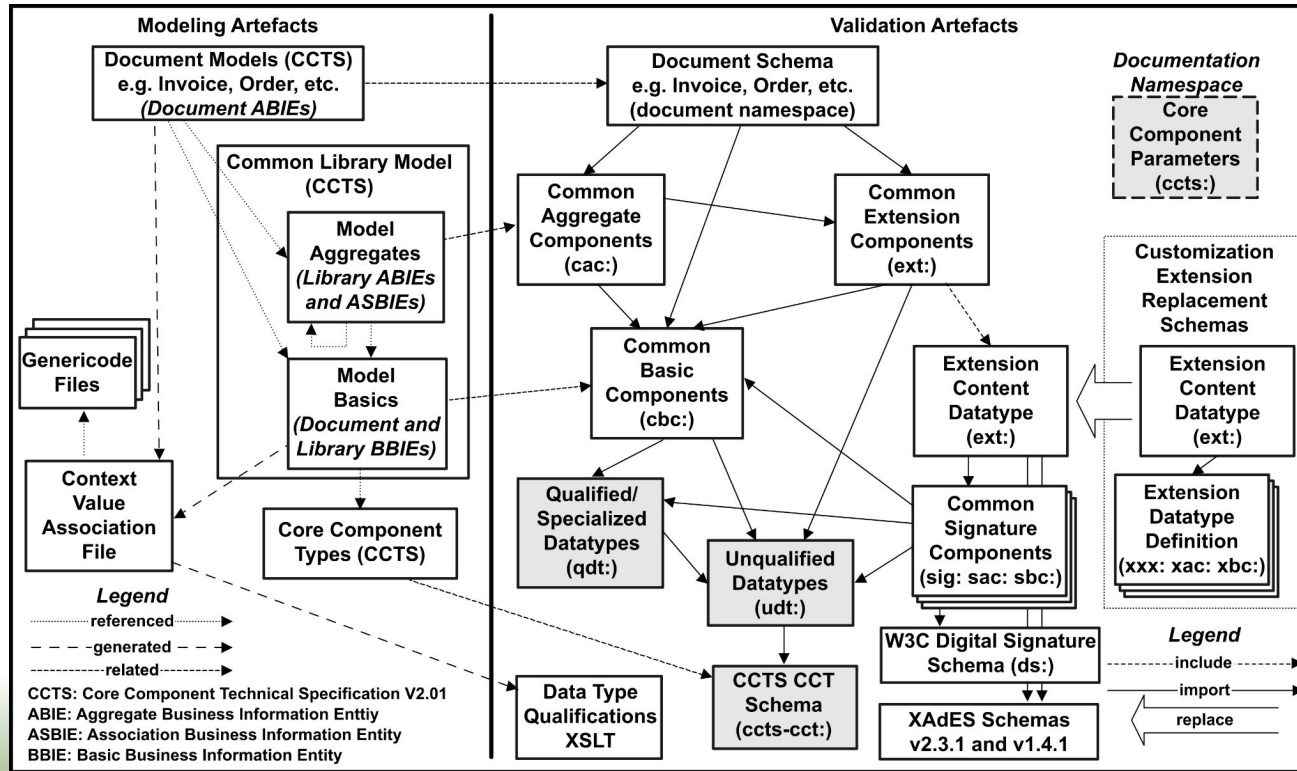


Artefact generation from spreadsheets

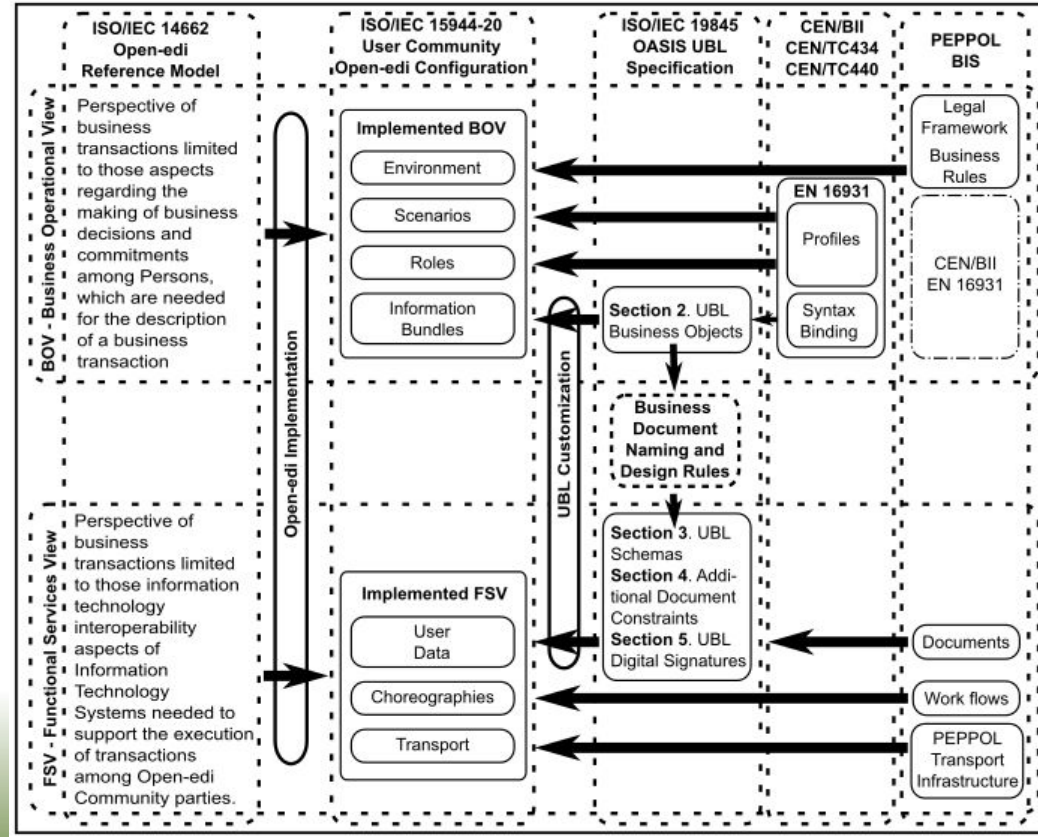


All transformation sources including GitHub actions
available in <https://github.com/oasis-tcs/ubl>

Schema fragment hierarchy



Application of document semantics in context



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Implications

What semantics govern your information set?

- find an abstraction
- determine the mechanical rules of producing schema expressions
- model your document using the abstraction
- generate the validation artefacts

And don't forget to expect the unexpected

- prepare for it inevitably to arrive

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